

Legal Implementation In Legal Economic Black Classification

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ABSTRACT

Black economy is an economic activity that underlies the existence of several legal provisions in which this form is one of the deepening of the law which allows for the existence of law as a provision that understands the existence of economic activity. While in accordance with several demands in the application of law, which becomes a standard form of a law, this becomes a right that is owned by the breakers between positions that support the formation of a complex economic activity. This is certainly one of the ways to make a positive path for the legal basis. The method used is a qualitative research method, in which we must understand what stages must be considered in accordance with the social reality required in obtaining a perfect result or discussion by going through the process of approaching informants and collecting data through various literature, both from online media, journals and books that have been printed. All kinds of activities that underlie the existence of types of black economy itself are decontamination that occurs between several forms and parties involved in it, so that the provisions are one of the important parts that can reveal the existence of declining basic provisions; of course this is part of on the provisions of that law. The influence of the law that regulates the legality of black economy is one way to gain personal advantage over illegality that is carried out at the same time, black economy which regulates the existence of legality as a legal basis in the form of a general form of using immaterial things that have a tendency to have different types. Certain form, which is a form that is concrete and real, therefore allowances should be given according to conditions and should not be excessive.

Keywords : Legal, Economic, Black, Classification.

ABSTRACT

Black ekonomi merupakan sebuah kegiatan ekonomi yang mendasari adanya beberapa ketentuan hukum yang dimana bentuk ini merupakan salah satu pendalaman atas hukum yang memungkinkan adanya hukum sebagai ketentuan yang memahami adanya kegaitan ekonomi, adapun yang sesuai dengan bebrapa tuntutan dalam penerapan hukum yang menjadi sebuah bentuk baku dari sebuah hukum, hal ini menjadi sebuah hak yang dimiliki bagi para pemutus antaran kedudukan yang mendukung dalam terbentuknya sebuah kegiatan ekonomi yang kompleks, hal ini tentu menjadi salah satu cara yang menjadikan sebuah jalan yang positif bagi landasan hukum. metode yang digunakan merupakan metode penelitian kualitatif, dimana didalamnya kita harus mengerti tahap-tahap apa saja yang harus diperhatikan sesuai dengan realitas sosial yang diperlukan dalam mengambil suatu hasil atau pembahasan yang sempurna dengan melalui proses pendekatan terhadap nara sumber dan pengambilan data melalui berbagai literatur, baik dari media online, jurnal dan buku yang telah tercetak. Segala jenis aktivitas yang mendasari adanya jenis – jenis black ekonomi itu sendiri merupakan dekontaminasi yang terjadi antara beberapa bentuk dan pihak yang terlibat didalamnya, sehingga dalam ketentuannya merupakan salah satu bagian penting yang dapat mengungkap adanya ketentuan dasar yang menurun, tentu saja hal ini merupakan bagian dari pada ketentuan hukum itu sendiri. Pengaruh hukum yang mengatur legalitas black ekonomi merupakan salah satu cara untuk mendapatkan keuntungan pribadi diatas ilegalitas yang dilakukan dalam satu waktu yang sama, black ekonomi yang mengatur adanya legalitas sebagai landasan hukumnya berupa bentuk umum menggunakan hal – hal unmaterial yang memiliki kecenderungan yang memiliki jenis – jenis tertentu, yang merupakan sebuah bentuk yang konkrit dan nyata maka dari itu seharusnya tunjangan diberikan harus dengan ketentuan dan tidak boleh berlebihan.

Kata Kunci : Hukum, Ekonomi, Hitam, Klasifikasi.

A. Introduction

The types that allow for the occurrence of black economy are economic activities that underlie the existence of several legal provisions in which this form is one of the deepening of the law that allows for the existence of law as a provision that understands the existence of economic activity, while in accordance with some of the demands in applying the law that become a standard form of a law. This becomes a right that is owned by the breaker between positions that support the formation of a complex economic activity. This is certainly one of the ways to make a positive path for the legal basis.

The type that prioritizes economic activity contained in economic abuse is an act that underlies the existence of secretions arising from legal provisions that lead to legal forms in it, so that in its application it is a rule of law. In its stages in the reactions of individuals who feel burdened by the government, in the selection of forms that support the movement - therefore the estimation of the Black Economy becomes very important not only because it relates to law enforcement against legal economic activity.¹

The black economy is important because of several reasons that support economic activities that look legal, but some legal forms say that this is an illegal economic action. Some of these activities are one of the origins of economic events that can be detrimental to many parties, from a legal point of view it does look legal, but from several legal formulations this is an activity that relies on several global economic benefits as its type and form. Several kinds of measurements against these types are the reasons for solutions that support legal rights in accordance with several forms of law, legal forms that support handling all elements of the legal form as a supporting shield for several studies that present types of law. A large Black Economy value can result in wrong policy making because the indicators used in policy making do not show the true value. For example, the magnitude of a black economy will result in gross values occurring in forms that do not have a legal essence.²

¹ Rayhan S Komarudin, *Ekonomi and Law Performers*, Alumni, Medan, 2001

² Ibid..hal 34

People operate in the black economy to trade contraband, avoid taxes and regulations, or circumvent price controls or rationing. A black economy usually arises when governments restrict economic activity to certain goods and services, either by making transactions illegal or by taxing those goods in a way that makes them cost prohibitive. Black markets may arise to provide illegal goods and services or to make expensive goods available at lower prices (such as pirated music or software).

As an example of the black economy, a construction worker who is underpaid will have no taxes withheld, nor will the employer pay taxes on his earnings. Construction work is legal; it is the nonpayment of taxes that classifies the event as part of the black economy. Other purely illegal transactions — something that varies widely by jurisdiction — are part of the dark economy by default. This includes the obvious, such as selling illegal substances and weapons, as well as activities that rely heavily on local laws, such as carrying out renovations without a permit or accepting payments for sexual acts.³

B. Problem Identification

- a. What are the activities and types of black economy?
- b. What is the influence of the law governing the legality of the black economy

C. Research Methods

1. Research Model.

In this study the method used is a qualitative research method, in which we must understand what stages must be considered in accordance with the social reality required in obtaining a perfect result or discussion. In understanding research methodology before conducting research activities so that this research obtains scientific value and can be accounted for. It also goes through the process of:

2. Approach to narrators

³ Ensiklopedia Keuangan, “*EkonomiHitam*”, tersedia di <https://id.nesrakonk.ru/>, diakses pada tanggal 11 januari 2023

Retrieval of data through various literatures, both from online media, journals, and printed books.

D. Finding & Discussion

1. Activity and Types of Black Economy

All kinds of activities that underlie the existence of types of black economy itself are decontamination that occurs between several forms and parties involved in it, so that the provisions are one of the important parts that can reveal the existence of declining basic provisions; of course this is part of on the provisions of the law itself. In Johan L Sirait's view, the types of black economy are a part of economic activity in which this is a file that supports the existence of all forms of legal existence, while some economic activities feel illegal but legally are legal matters.⁴

The types in determining black economy are legally defined according to Guntur S Parulung who argues that the types of black economy are forms whose types are:

- a. Excessive employee benefits
- b. No tax reporting
- c. Lack of transparency between economic activities

However, some estimates allow for the occurrence of an underground economy in Indonesia, it will also be possible to estimate the potential value of lost taxes due to underground economic activities, the tax in its legal induction is one of the concrete forms so that several things can be taken in terms of its legal basis and rules, this is also a fundamental rule for understanding what is desired from both parties in a litigation.

So that it can be in the spotlight because it is able to manipulate the existence of a law or legality that allows a handful of persons to cheat because there are several basic legal provisions. kind of black economy. Efforts to fight the law will then make legal forms that conflict with each other, things that make forms that can

⁴ Alan S & Komarudin M.Z. *Kegiatanekonomi Dasar Kekuasaan*. Jakarta. PT Raja Grafindo. 2000

avoid some forms of law that are in accordance with the rules and legal basis, so that some forms that support some forms come from the black economy.⁵

From the several forms that underlie this matter, which prioritizes legal patterns that can be intertwined between types of black economy and law is a resource that allows all forms and types contained as a power for the basic foundation of the existence of law, efforts to fight the law then will make a legal form that creates several that collide, things that create forms that can avoid some. But these forms are forms that make things possible. This is a form that becomes a thing that occupies an interest and a position that becomes a form that underlies the existence of law. Legal forms that are in accordance with the rules and legal basis, so that several forms that support in several forms come from the black economy.⁶

One of a kind that of several forms and all forms of regulation in a crime motive that is currently making an essence that is not in accordance with the norms and laws that participate and disputes that takes the form of regeneration. In several forms that underlie the law that uses this is intended, for all types of modes of crime can be resolved through the bankruptcy process in accordance with the provisions of the applicable law. This is certainly an anomaly in several modes of crime in a legal form that currently leads to the essence of a crime, in several forms and a legal basis for several cases that are not invalid in accordance with several preambles and legal principles.⁶

Supporting analysis between forms that make a form that is commonplace that this sector does not have official permits from the authorities, work agreements, or financial credit. Income obtained by informal economic actors or agents. Economic actors who are in several legal provisions which are basic provisions that make law a new basis, is one of the goals of supporting legal provisions in several forms that occur directly.⁷

In the internal process through a decision made by the judges, individuals who refer to the incongruity of social forms are not spared from problems, every

⁵ Jefry A, *Aneka Masalah Hukum dan Hukum Acara Perdata*, Bandung : PT Alumni, 1992

⁶ Annisa B, *Mencari Keadilan (Kritik Dan Solusi Terhadap Praktik Paradilan Perdata di Indonesia)*, Solo, Pustaka Pelajar Offset, 2000

⁷ Ibid.

problem or form of reporting, of course, there must be a solution so that the problem can be resolved quickly and does not demand a settlement that ends in regret in solving it, which is one way to solve problems or sexual crime behavior. is by proceeding in the District Court. This is necessary in order to find out who is wroor who is right and who loses or wins with the help of judges who are considered neutral and impartial or the behavior of sexual crimes that are encountered in current life.

2. Influence of Laws Regulating Legality of Black Economy

The influence of the law that regulates the legality of black economy is one way to gain personal advantage over illegality that is carried out at the same time, black economy which regulates the existence of legality as a legal basis in the form of a general form of using immaterial things that have a tendency to have different types of certain form, which is a form that is concrete and real, therefore the allowance should be given according to conditions and should not be excessive.

From the several forms that underlie the existence of legal action in the assembly that supports in several forms in accordance with the provisions where the things that support the equality are a form of stake planted in an economic activity that seems illegal, which is where this should be a provision that supports the existence of movements that underlie law rationally. In every problem or form of reporting, of course there must be a solution so that the problem can be resolved quickly and does not require a settlement that ends in regret. Regulations governing how to complete a determination of benefits are very necessary.

The things that refer to these legal provisions are the types of provisions in each point of the existence of the law, in order to find out who is wrong or who is right and who loses or wins with the help of judges who are considered neutral and impartial through decisions decided by the judge.⁸ The notion of benefits put forward by individuals who refer to the inequality of social forms is not spared from the problems or behavior of work crimes that are encountered in life that exist today. One way to solve problems or sexual crime behavior. The definition

of workforce here includes workers/laborers who are involved in an employment relationship and workers who have not worked. In other words, workers/labourers are workers who are in an employment relationship.⁸

The problem solving in terms of existing law against the underground economy in the District Court by adhering to the legal basis, having the right time limit and not using too much material is of course the hope of the whole community, especially people who want to resolve their sexual crime behavior through the courts.⁹

Through various processes which when their implementation becomes a rule in law, there are things that can shorten the time and costs used in order to obtain all kinds of justice that have become rights, this of course can make it one of the forms of law that is in accordance with several central level courts which underlies some economic activities that are in accordance with some aspects of the black economy, benefits are rights for those who are entitled to them, because this is a form of inspiration by a company towards its employees.

E. Conclusion

It can be concluded that activities and types of black economy are legal powers that are formed on the basis and form of the composition of the law itself, because there are elements and forms that allude to the existence of a legal form in accordance with the rules, in the form of which law is part of the economic field which this cannot be separated, even though from a legal point of view the characteristics of black economy are considered legal, there are still many provisions in accordance with the economic field.

As for some of the views of experts who underlie the birth of law in economic activity in terms of black economy, Illegal logging in the economy is allowed to be legal because it is believed that there is no destructive deviation from a rule of law, but several contexts that underlie not only all forms that derive

⁸ Ibid.

⁹ Soeroso A, *Sifat – Sifat Hukum: Suatu Pengantar Ekonomi and Law*, Bandung: Rajawali Pers, 2000

from several forms law that is in accordance with several things that support it from a legal perspective, the underlying thing is in the form of a form that makes a legal reality, things in the form of soft legal provisions.

Economic activity in accordance with several provisions that support some of the provisions in accordance with the regulations set forth in a company's provisions, this problem does not escape the forms that protect the provisions that support existing policies, this is what allows a human being or individuals leading to black economy in accordance with several legal forms in accordance with several provisions that support economic aspects.

Types of black economy in accordance with several provisions are a form of economic existence. As a material explanation, in this case, I am very interested in taking up this case. Indonesia needs help if you see an act of harassment; it is advisable to report it to the authorities.

As for the commercialization regarding criminal acts of sexuality because the current situation of Indonesian society is that there are many high levels of theft in society. Therefore, in several applications, Indonesian people dare to form the stigma of global economic crimes, in punishments that lead to forms of economic crimes.

As for the conclusions that can be drawn from the influence that regulates the legality of black economy, which in practice is a provision in which there is a relationship between the positive economy and the bilack economy itself, then in addition to the relationship that is established the law acts as a pattern that supports the existence of several basic provisions in economic activity.

Some of the provisions that apply so that the community takes too long to get justice, while in the determination several laws are formulated that regulate this matter, this is formulated so that there is a fair settlement on the basis in the name of law. Furthermore, the fact that occurs in the field is that several court decisions in resolving criminal cases are not in accordance with statutory regulations so that judges in court can be guided or apply them. What is meant, among other things, is that there are many black economy occurrences in the form of sexual crimes so that parties to the forms of sexual crimes apply for legal provisions that are in line with several legal requirements.

Therefore, several policies are made by the government so that they are carried out as well as possible and do not blame authority. In the steps that occupy in several provisions that use several aspects in the economy involved in regulations that formulate a world that is close to experts - experts in making a regulation who uses stains that cause the dirtiness of the underlying actions in economic activity, and can have a bad effect on the economic activity itself which eventually becomes a black economy.

F. Suggestion.

From all forms there are one of the supporting factors of essential justice, in some forms of this writing it should have a sense of forming several provisions that support things that cannot encourage the force of law. In a real context, what is implied both in a foundation and in a rule that applies to an applicable law. There are various guarantees in regulations that refer to the law, problems that occur of all kinds that lead to a black economy are eliminated as much as possible.

In a real context, what is implied both in a foundation and in a rule that applies to an applicable law, therefore there is a need for some supervision in terms of spending money which may not be able to influence all kinds of laws that support legal activities, actions that leading to criminal action or also known as “basamoanendarsil” is a criminal prosecution which is legally severe in context where one of the efforts to resolve legal issues is by way of a central criminal degree occurs in economic activity that underlies the economy which legalizes several forms that underlie the existence of several forms of law in several cases that form laws that pertain to all types of economic activity, because there are those that form several provisions that occupy economic activity.

That is a serious matter because there are several provisions which suppress all black economic activity in all its forms which are one of the factors upholding essential justice, as a form that prioritizes crucial justice so that it can be processed directly into criminal acts and deviations from socialism. , but there are still many that are not in accordance with several forms according to legal studies.

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