

**A CORPUS-BASED OF CRITICAL DISCOURSE ANALYSIS REGARDING  
“GOVERNMENT SUPPORT” AT THE FORMULA-E INDONESIA**

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**Abstract**

Formula-E, which was successfully held in Jakarta, Indonesia, gave rise to various reports. This linguistics study aims to analyze the purpose of online media coverage about '*dukungan pemerintah*' on the Formula-E event, which took place on Saturday, 4 June 2022. The data were taken from online media portals *Bisnis.com*, *CNN*, *Detik*, *Kompas*, *Pikiran Rakyat*, and *Tribunnews*. There are 108 articles analyzed in this study. The articles were scrapped from the same day when the Formula E was held. The data that are sentences from the articles were analyzed using a corpus approach to find words '*dukungan*' (support) and '*pemerintah*' (government) using concordances. The data discussed using Van Dijk's critical discourse analysis theory to reveal its meaning. The results found that the macrostructure is government support for the 2022 Formula-E. Then the superstructure of the six media uses a framework that matches the title and content. In the microstructure, '*dukungan*' and '*pemerintah*' concordances were found. Analysis of social cognition found that online media portals show partiality. The media that is most likely to support the government is *CNN*. It can be seen from the chosen language, which tends to provide evidence that the central government has supported this event. Meanwhile, the media that seemed to criticize the government's support was *Tribunnews* by presenting the figure of Joko Suranto as one of the Indonesian citizens who sponsored this event rather than central government. The social context to be achieved is that online media tend to show their side with the central government. Although some media criticize the lack of central government support in the Formula-E event, this criticism does not directly discredit the central government.

**Keywords:** *critical discourse analysis, corpus linguistic, formula-e*

**INTRODUCTION**

Online media play a central role as an important news source in Indonesia. Compared to its printed counterpart, online news is more convenient and faster to access if the readers have internet connection. In 2021, there are 202,6 million internet users in Indonesia (Agustini, 2021). There was an 11% increase from 2020 to 2021. This statistic shows that online based news will be more accessible for around 270 million Indonesians in the future.

The mass media seeks to share information with the public. Mass media is also known as mass communication. Mass communication has a heterogeneous. Heterogeneous mass communication means that the information conveyed is anonymous because there is no mutual acquaintance between news writers and news readers (Effendy, 2007). While the online news is different in speed compared to printed news, online news is a written form of communication.

Hence, compared to verbal communication, the written form could not relay information as complete as the verbal mode. The writer of online news must be careful during the writing process. There are aspects such as the aim of the news or the ideology of the media that need to be considered. So, online news, in this context, can be categorized as a form of written discourse.

Word “discourse” originated from Sanskrit language that means “to say” (Mulyana, 2005). Based on the origin of the word, term discourse is connected to statements of a person. Discourse is the most complete unit of language that has well-constructed grammar. Discourse might be a narrative text such as a novel or books. Based on this statement, the primary part of discourse is written, and it is not verbal discourse. Consequently, online news is a form of discourse. Online media essentially is an organization that spreads information. The information could be aimed to influence the public's opinion. Besides that, online media can also affirm or deny a concept where they want it to be accepted by the public (Sobur, 2009).

Discourse analysis explains the ideology behind language used by the media (Eriyanto, 2009). Furthermore Eriyanto explains that Teun A. Van Dijk divides discourse analysis into three dimensions: text, social cognition, and social context. Text structure that used to emphasize certain things is the main subject of analysis in text dimension. In social cognition, it discusses how the news is produced. The production involves news writer's cognition and the news media. Then, in social context, the analysis is about the social construction that the media wants to show in their news articles. Finally, the analysis involves how discourse context develops in society.

There are several previous studies in this research. (Yanti et al., 2019) studied the winning speech from presidential election 2019 between Joko Widodo and Prabowo using Van Dijk's critical discourse analysis theory. The result of the study showed there is a match between the content of the speech and three Van Dijk's discourse structures (macro, supra, and micro structures). Fitriana et al., 2019 analyzed travel fraud found in online news. They found that most of the news contains macro and micro elements. However, the micro rhetoric element was absent. Kartikasari (2020), studied the news regarding the raise of national healthcare fee during the Covid-19 pandemic using Fairclough's critical discourse analysis approach. They found that the media are not free from particular ideology. The media in a sense aim to increase the popularity of their news articles that were relevant to social distancing held during the pandemic.

Unlike several previous studies, this study discusses the government support of the Indonesia Formula-E event. It is because one of the news that Indonesian people's attention to in 2022 is Formula-E in Jakarta. Many eyes focused on this event. Formula-E was held in Jakarta for the first time in history on June 4, 2022. One interesting thing is the reports on several online news portals that discuss government support for this event. Besides that, this study used corpus linguistics approach. As a result, more articles can be processed. Thus, this study uses Van Dijk's theory to discuss corpus-based critical discourse analysis regarding the government support in this event. The purpose of this research is to find out how online media displays ‘*dukungan pemerintah*’ in the Formula-E Jakarta.

## **METHOD**

The data in this research were taken from online news media: *Bisnis.com*, *CNN*, *Detik*, *Kompas*, *Pikiran Rakyat*, dan *Tribunnews*. These media were chosen due to their traffic. According to Gia (2022), they are among the top most visited news websites in Indonesia. The data are the articles published on 4 June 2022 when Formula-E Jakarta was held. The articles were collected using a random sampling method from Google search engine.

The samples then were collected using a web scraper program created in Python programming language. The program extracted the web page articles into .txt files. The writers collected 108 articles from the six news media.

Table 1. Total articles found on June 4, 2022

News Portals	Total Articles
Bisnis.com	12
CNN	18
Detik	19
Kompas	20
Pikiran Rakyat	18
Tribunnews	21
TOTAL	108

The articles then were analyzed by using Antconc corpus program (Anthony, 2022). The targeted keywords are *dukungan* (support), and *pemerintah* (government). The sentences containing the keywords, then, were analyzed and described. The methods of analysis are observe and tap technique based on Sudaryanto (2015).

Finally, the collected sentences containing the keywords are analyzed by using critical discourse analysis framework (van Dijk, 1996). There are three steps in the framework: text analysis, social cognition, and social context. Text analysis using the results of the concordance found includes macrostructure (topic), superstructure (news content structure), and microstructure (concordance). Social cognition analyzes journalists' social cognition on online media portals to see their alignments. Social context analyzes the context journalists want to achieve and build on those who read the news.

## FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

### 1. Text Analysis

The text analysis of the data found frequencies of keywords “*dukungan*” and “*pemerintah*” from the six online news media. Those are presented in detail as follow.

Table 2. Keyword Frequency in Articles

News Portals	Keyword Frequency		Total Keyword Findings	Total Articles
	dukungan	pemerintah		
Bisnis.com	1	2	3	12
CNN	9	8	17	18
Detik	4	3	7	19
Kompas	5	4	9	20
Pikiran Rakyat	2	3	5	18
Tribunnews	3	0	3	21

From table 2, it can be concluded that the most keywords are found in articles published by *CNN*, with the keyword '*dukungan*' as many as nine tokens and the government as many as eight tokens. The frequency of interesting keywords is in two media, *Bisnis.com* and *Tribunnews*, with three keywords. On *Bisnis.com*, the keyword '*dukungan*' is only found for one token, while on *Tribunnews*, the keyword '*pemerintah*' is not even found. It is certainly interesting to analyze through the following analysis.

## A. Macrostructure

The news topic that is the focus of this research is reporting on government support for Formula-E in Jakarta 2022. Based on the macro-structural analysis, researchers found that *CNN* (seen in table 1) is a media portal that frequently uses the words '*dukungan*' and '*pemerintah*'. There were 18 articles published on June 4, 2022, about Formula-E and 17 keyword findings. It shows that *CNN* tends to highlight government support for the show. In contrast, the media portal *Tribunnews* is the least. Out of 21 articles about Formula-E that were published that day, only three found the keyword '*dukungan*'.

## B. Superstructure

Researchers use this superstructure dimension to analyze the general meaning of news articles on the six online media. The researcher found that the news titles are used to show government support in the Jakarta Formula-E event aligned with the news content. It can be seen in *CNN*'s choice to use the title '*Jokowi Bantah Pemerintah Pusat Minim Dukungan untuk Formula E*'. The use of this title shows *CNN*'s firmness in conveying the news that the central government, in this case, Jokowi, directly denied that the central government did not support this event. Unlike *CNN*, *Kompas* media prefers to use a balanced title. *Kompas* uses the title '*Apresiasi Pelaksanaan Formula E Jokowi Bantah Pusat Kurang Mendukung*'. The '*apresiasi pelaksanaan*' at the beginning of the news headline shows that *Kompas* is trying to show evidence that the central government, through Jokowi, has supported this event.

As seen from the news framework, all online media portals use the same framework. After the title, there is news content that aligns with it. The online media provides evidence of the government support for Formula-E. The support provided is presented using direct sentences quoted from Jokowi's statement. This finding is in line with research from Yanti et al.(2019), stated that superstructure is a strategy for online news writers to support general meanings by providing several supporting reasons arranged in the introduction, content, and conclusion.

## C. Microstructure

At this level, the researchers found concordance results in the table below.

Table 3. Concordance Result on *Bisnis.com*

No.	Article Title	Findings
1	Formula E Jakarta Skema Antisipasi Arus Barang di Tanjung Priok Dirancang  <i>Jakarta's Design of Formula E Anticipation Scheme for the Flow of Goods at Tanjung Priok</i>	Kepala Kantor Otoritas Pelabuhan Utama Tanjung Priok, Capt Wisnu Handoko mengatakan langkah-langkah antisipasi tersebut telah dituangkan dalam Surat Edaran (SE) No.10/2022 tentang Antispasi Kelancaran Arus Barang dari dan ke pelabuhan Tanjung Priok terhadap Dampak Rekayasa Lalu Lintas dalam Pelaksanaan Formula E di Kawasan Ancol Jakarta Utara. "Oleh karena itu kita harus mendukung agar gelaran tersebut berjalan lancar termasuk <b>dukungan</b> dari sektor transportasi laut," ujarnya melalui keterangan resmi, Sabtu (4/6/2022).  <i>Head of Tanjung Priok Main Port Authority Office, Capt Wisnu Handoko said these anticipatory steps had been outlined in Letter (SE) No.10/2022 concerning Anticipation of Smooth Flow of Goods to and from Tanjung Priok port against the Impact of Traffic Engineering in the Implementation of Formula E in the Ancol area of North Jakarta. "Therefore, we must support the event to run smoothly, including <b>support from the sea transportation sector</b>," he said through an official statement, Saturday (4/6/2022).</i>
2	Sah Balap Mobil Formula E Dilaksanakan di Jakarta	Chief Championship Officer sekaligus Co-founder Formula E, Alberto Longo, mengapresiasi <b>pemerintah</b> Indonesia, khususnya DKI Jakarta karena telah bersedia menjadi tuan rumah Formula

	4 Juni 2022 <i>Official! Formula E Car Race to be Held in Jakarta on June 4, 2022</i>	E. <i>Formula E's Chief Championship Officer and Co-founder, Alberto Longo, appreciated the <b>Indonesian government</b>, especially DKI Jakarta, for willing to host Formula E.</i>
3	Sah Balap Mobil Formula E Dilaksanakan di Jakarta 4 Juni 2022 <i>Official! Formula E Car Race to be Held in Jakarta on June 4, 2022</i>	"Apalagi dalam merealisasikan filosofi tersebut dan untuk mengambil manfaat dari tren mobil listrik dunia, Presiden Joko Widodo berencana menjadikan Indonesia sebagai pusat produksi mobil listrik dan baterai mobil," kata Longo dalam keterangan tertulis yang <b>pemerintah</b> DKI, Sabtu, 16 Oktober 2021.  <i>"Moreover, in realizing this philosophy and taking advantage of the world's electric car trend, President Joko Widodo plans to make Indonesia as a center for the production of electric cars and car batteries," said Longo in a written statement issued to the DKI government, Saturday, October 16, 2021.</i>

In *Bisnis.com* articles, there is no evidence of news about the discourse of the central vs Jakarta government. Based on the three sentences above, the media is focusing on the business aspect of Formula E event. Word 'dukungan' (support) in the sentences above does not mention the support of the central government of Jakarta. Instead, they mention support from other institutions outside the central to Formula E. In conclusion, *Bisnis.com* is not focusing on the issue between the central and Jakarta.

Table 4. Concordance Results on *CNN*

No.	Article Title	Findings
4	Sahroni Kaget Erick Disebut ke Formula E: Moral Ini yang Diperlukan  <i>Sahroni Surprised Erick Will Go to Formula E: This Moral is Required</i>	"No comment," ujar Erick. Menparekraf Sandiaga Uno juga angkat suara mengenai <b>dukungan pemerintah</b> pusat terhadap ajang Formula E.  <i>"No comment," said Erick. Ministry of Tourism and Creative Economy Sandiaga Uno also spoke out about the central government's support for the Formula E event.</i>
5	Sahroni Kaget Erick Disebut ke Formula E: Moral Ini yang Diperlukan  <i>Sahroni Surprised Erick Will Go to Formula E: This Moral is Required</i>	Dia mengatakan Kemenparekraf sudah memfasilitasi dan memberikan <b>dukungan</b> berupa perizinan dan surat fasilitasi dalam mengurus beberapa kelengkapannya penyelenggaraan.  <i>He said the Ministry of Tourism and Creative Economy had facilitated and provided support in the form of permits and facilitation letters in taking care of some of the documents of the event.</i>
6	Sahroni Kaget Erick Disebut ke Formula E: Moral Ini yang Diperlukan  <i>Sahroni Surprised Erick Will Go to Formula E: This Moral is Required</i>	" <b>Pemerintah</b> pusat tentunya mendukung, karena ini bagian dari kebangkitan dan pemulihan ekonomi di sektor pariwisata berbasis olahraga," kata Sandi lewat akun Twitter pribadinya.  <i>"Of course the central government supports it, because this is part of the revival and economic recovery in the sports-based tourism sector," Sandi said via his personal Twitter account.</i>
7	Jokowi Bantah	Presiden Joko Widodo membantah anggapan tentang

	Pemerintah Pusat Minim Dukungan untuk Formula E  <i>Jokowi Denies Central Government Lacks Support for Formula E</i>	<b>pemerintah</b> pusat minim dukungan terhadap penyelenggaraan Formula E di Jakarta.  <i>President Joko Widodo denied the notion that the central government lacks support for the Formula E event in Jakarta.</i>
8	Jokowi Puji Formula E di Depan Anies Event Masa Depan  <i>Jokowi Praises Formula E in Front of Anies as a Future Event</i>	"Saya kira mulai dari pembangunan sirkuitnya, saya juga turun untuk melihat persiapan, kemudian juga izin semua dikeluarkan. Itu bentuk <b>dukungan</b> ," kata Jokowi saat ditemui Sirkuit Jakarta International E-Prix Circuit (JIEC).  <i>"I think that started from the construction of the circuit, I also went down to see the preparations, then all permits were issued. That is a form of support," Jokowi said when met at the Jakarta International E-Prix Circuit (JIEC).</i>
9	Jokowi Bantah Pemerintah Pusat Minim Dukungan untuk Formula E  <i>Jokowi Denies Central Government Lacks Support for Formula E</i>	Mantan Gubernur DKI Jakarta itu menyatakan <b>dukungan</b> terhadap Formula E untuk digelar kembali di tahun-tahun berikutnya "Semua yang baik untuk negara ini kita dukung," ucapnya.  <i>The former governor of DKI Jakarta expressed support for Formula E to be held again in the following years. "We support everything that is good for this country," he said.</i>
10	Jokowi Bantah Pemerintah Pusat Minim Dukungan untuk Formula E  <i>Jokowi Denies Central Government Lacks Support for Formula E</i>	Sebelumnya, Ketua Pelaksana Jakarta E-Prix Ahmad Sahroni mengeluhkan <b>dukungan</b> minim dari <b>pemerintah</b> pusat. Ia menyebut badan usaha milik negara (BUMN) pun tak menjadi sponsor acara itu.  <i>Previously, the Chief Executive of the Jakarta E-Prix, Ahmad Sahroni, complained about the minimum support from the central government. He said that state-owned enterprises (BUMN) were not sponsoring the event either.</i>
11	Daftar Pejabat dan Tokoh yang Datang ke Formula E Jakarta  <i>List of Officials and Figures Coming to Formula E Jakarta</i>	Kedatangan para tokoh publik itu menjadi sorotan lantaran sebelumnya Ketua Pelaksana Jakarta E-Prix Ahmad Sahroni sempat mengeluhkan <b>dukungan</b> minim <b>pemerintah</b> pusat.  <i>The arrival of these public figures was in the spotlight because previously the Chief Executive of the Jakarta E-Prix, Ahmad Sahroni, had complained about the minimal support from the central government.</i>
12	Jokowi Puji Formula E di Depan Anies Event Masa Depan  <i>Jokowi Praises Formula E in Front of Anies as a Future Event</i>	Jokowi menyebut Formula E berdampak baik bagi industri mobil listrik Indonesia. Dia mengatakan <b>pemerintah</b> sedang membangun ekosistem mobil listrik, mulai dari pengolahan nikel hingga produksi mobil listrik.  <i>Jokowi said Formula E had a good impact on the Indonesian electric car industry. He said the government is building an electric car ecosystem, starting from nickel processing to electric car production.</i>

On the other hand, *CNN* Indonesia is the media that covers support from the central to the event. In the datum 4-12 the media frame the central and Jakarta government as a separate institution. In the data, the word ‘*dukungan*’ (support) is mostly paired with the word *minim* (minimum). Besides that, the discourse of the central government leads toward president Joko

Widodo. Furthermore, the Tourism and Creative Economy minister's statement is in line with the president's statement. Both of them state that the permits given to the event are a form of support.

Table 5. Concordance Results on *Detik*

No.	Article Title	Findings
13	Jokowi Tepis Kabar Pemerintah Tak Dukung Formula E  <i>Jokowi Denies Reports of Government Not Supporting Formula E</i>	Begitu juga, terkait perizinan acara. Menurutnya, Kementerian Pariwisata dan Ekonomi Kreatif (Kemenparekraf) hingga Kementerian Keuangan (Kemenkeu) memberikan <b>dukungan</b> penuh.  <i>Likewise, regarding event permit. According to him, the Ministry of Tourism and Creative Economy (Kemenparekraf) to the Ministry of Finance (Kemenkeu) provided full support.</i>
14	Jokowi Tepis Kabar Pemerintah Tak Dukung Formula E  <i>Jokowi Denies Reports of Government Not Supporting Formula E</i>	Izin semua dikeluarkan. Itu bentuk <b>dukungan</b> ," ujarnya. Jokowi berharap kegiatan ini tak berhenti di sini.  <i>Permits all issued. It's a form of support," he said. Jokowi hopes this activity will not stop here.</i>
15	Jokowi Tepis Kabar Pemerintah Tak Dukung Formula E  <i>Jokowi Denies Reports of Government Not Supporting Formula E</i>	Presiden Joko Widodo (Jokowi) menepis kabar kalau <b>pemerintah</b> tidak mendukung perhelatan Formula E. Jokowi lantas membeberkan kalau dirinya turun langsung ke lapangan melihat persiapan.  <i>President Joko Widodo (Jokowi) dismissed reports that the government did not support the Formula E event. Jokowi then revealed that he went directly to the field to see the preparations.</i>
16	Formula E Jakarta Usai Zita PAN Sedih Tak Lihat Sponsor BUMN  <i>Formula E Jakarta Finished, Zita from PAN Fraction is Sad Not Seeing SOE (state-owned enterprises) Sponsors</i>	Wakil Ketua DPRD DKI dari Fraksi PAN Zita Anjani menyebut gelaran Formula E hari ini berjalan lancar. Namun demikian, dia membandingkan dengan kesuksesan <b>dukungan</b> untuk MotoGP Mandalika.  <i>Deputy Chairperson of the DKI DPRD from the PAN Fraction Zita Anjani said that today's Formula E event went well. However, he compared it to the success of support for the Mandalika MotoGP.</i>

Similar to *CNN*, *Detik.com* also tried to create the discourse of central vs Jakarta. The notion that the central did not support the event appears in the data above. The central argues that the permits released are forms of support. Meanwhile, the opposition from PAN Fraction stated that the Absence of State Owned Company showed lack of support from the central. Zita compared Formula E with Moto GP Mandalika that had SOEs as a sponsor as seen in table below.

Table 6. Sponsors Comparison Found on *detikFinance* (Indraini, 2022)

Formula E Sponsors	Moto GP Sponsors
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Indosat Ooredoo Hutchison Powered by Ericsson</li> <li>2. Ms Glow For Men</li> <li>3. Bank Artha Graha International</li> <li>4. Erafone</li> <li>5. Electronic City</li> <li>6. Bank DKI</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. PT Pertamina (Persero)</li> <li>2. PT Telkom Indonesia (Persero) Tbk</li> <li>3. PT Telekomunikasi Selular (Telkomsel)</li> <li>4. PT Bank Rakyat Indonesia (Persero) Tbk</li> <li>5. PT Bank Mandiri (Persero)Tbk</li> <li>6. PT PGN Tbk</li> <li>7. PT GoTo Gojek Tokopedia</li> </ol>

7. Discovery Hotel 8. J Water 9. Paprika 10. Grab 11. Realme 12. PT Anugerah Utama Multifinance 13. Teh Botol Sosro 14. PT Central Omega Resource Tbk 15. Walking Drum 16. Coca Cola 17. Gulavit 18. Medika Plaza 19. Enesis 20. Nescafe 21. Krisbow 22. PT Proline Finance Indonesia 23. Waste For Changes 24. PT Bank China Construction Bank Tbk 25. Hyundai 26. Sony 27. Samsung 28. Sharp 29. LG 30. PT BMW Indonesia	8. PT PP (Persero) 9. Aprilia Indonesia 10. Astra Honda Motor 11. J&T Express 12. PT Bank Tabungan Negara (Persero) Tbk 13 TDR High Performance Technology 14. RCB (Racing Boy) 15. KYT
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From the table 6, Indraini (2022) wrote State Owned Enterprises (SOEs) that supported the Moto GP events are: PT Pertamina (Persero), PT Telkom Indonesia (Persero) Tbk, PT Telekomunikasi Selular (Telkomsel), PT Bank Rakyat Indonesia (Persero) Tbk, PT Bank Mandiri (Persero)Tbk, PT PGN Tbk, and PT PP (Persero). In contrast Formula E had no SOEs as a support. The sponsors were mostly come from multinational or national private companies.

Table 7. Concordance Results on *Kompas*

No.	Article Title	Findings
17	<p>Apresiasi Pelaksanaan Formula E Jokowi Bantah Pusat Kurang Mendukung</p> <p><i>Appreciation of Formula, E Jokowi Denies Central Lacks of Support</i></p>	<p>Presiden Joko Widodo membantah soal kurangnya <b>dukungan</b> dari <b>pemerintah</b> pusat terkait penyelenggaraan balapan Formula E 2022 di Ancol, Jakarta Utara.</p> <p><i>President Joko Widodo has denied the lack of support from the central government regarding the holding of the 2022 Formula E race in Ancol, North Jakarta.</i></p>
18	<p>Apresiasi Pelaksanaan Formula E Jokowi Bantah Pusat Kurang Mendukung</p> <p><i>Appreciation of Formula, E Jokowi Denies Central Lacks of Support</i></p>	<p>Menurutnya, <b>pemerintah</b> pusat sudah memberikan serangkaian <b>dukungan</b> terhadap ajang balapan mobil listrik itu "Saya kira mulai dari pembangunan sirkuitnya, saya juga turun untuk melihat kesiapan.</p> <p>"Saya kira juga semua dikeluarkan. Itu bentuk <b>dukungan</b>," tegasnya.</p> <p><i>According to him, the central government has provided a series of supports for the electric car racing event. "I think starting from the construction of the circuit, I also went down to see the readiness.</i></p> <p><i>"I think because all of the permits are done. That's a form of support," he said.</i></p>
19	Jokowi Formula E	Sebab <b>pemerintah</b> ingin membangun ekosistem industri mobil



	Event Masa Depan Akan Semakin Digemari  <i>Jokowi: In the Future, Formula E Events Will Be More Popular</i>	listrik sejak awal.  <i>Because the government wants to build an electric car industry ecosystem from the start.</i>
20	Jokowi Formula E Event Masa Depan Akan Semakin Digemari  <i>Jokowi: In the Future, Formula E Events Will Be More Popular</i>	Sehingga dirinya menyatakan akan ada potensi <b>dukungan</b> jika ada rencana menggelar seri kedua Formula E. "Semua yang baik untuk negara ini kita dukung," katanya.  <i>So he stated that there would be potential support if there will be new plans to hold a second Formula E series. "We support everything that is good for this country," he said.</i>

As shown from *Detik* and *Kompas* concordance, the keyword “pemerintah” specifically refers to *pemerintah pusat* or central government. Both media presents the information about government supports. *Detik* wrote “Jokowi mengatakan pemerintah juga mengurus hal yang berkaitan dengan bea dan cukai.” (*Jokowi said that the government also participates in terms of customs*). While *Kompas* states government had already supported the event by releasing permit. *Detik* focuses on portraying the form of central government support by highlighting Jokowi’s statement on helping the customs matter. *Kompas* is more likely to see the government support on the Jokowi’s presence in monitoring the circuit construction and preparation of Formula-E.

Table 8. Concordance Results on *Pikiran Rakyat*

No.	Article Title	Findings
21	Inginkan Formula E Sukses Begini Kata Sandiaga Uno  <i>Want Formula E to Succeed: Here is What Sandiaga Uno Said</i>	Berdasarkan pernyataan Sandiaga Uno, Kementerian Pariwisata dan Ekonomi Kreatif telah memfasilitasi dan memberi <b>dukungan</b> , berupa perizinan beserta surat fasilitasi.  <i>Based on Sandiaga Uno's statement, the Ministry of Tourism and Creative Economy has facilitated and provided support, in the form of permits and facilitation letters.</i>
22	Inginkan Formula E Sukses Begini Kata Sandiaga Uno  <i>Want Formula E to Succeed: Here is What Sandiaga Uno Said</i>	Tentunya <b>pemerintah</b> pusat akan memberikan <b>dukungan</b> karena ini bagian dari kebangkitan ekonomi dan pemulihan bidang ekonomi yang berbasis kegiatan wisata olahraga atau sport tourism, tutur Sandiaga Uno.  <i>Of course the central government will provide support because this is part of the economic revival and recovery of the economy based on sports tourism activities or sport tourism, said Sandiaga Uno.</i>
23	Formula E Jakarta Sukses Besar hingga Petinggi Negara Hadir Orang Berhati Busuk Menggelepar  <i>Formula E Jakarta was a great success: state officials were</i>	Sebelumnya, Partai Solidaritas Indonesia (PSI) terus menyerang Gubernur DKI Jakarta Anies Baswedan perihal Formula E ini. Tak hanya PSI, sejumlah buzzer pendukung <b>pemerintah</b> pun berulang-ulang menyudutkan kegiatan Formula E di Jakarta. Hal itu terus berlangsung hingga sehari menjelang perhelatan berlangsung. Buzzer pun menggaungkan agar BUMN tak menjadi sponsor perhelatan akbar tersebut.  <i>Previously, the Indonesian Solidarity Party (PSI) continued to attack DKI Jakarta Governor Anies Baswedan regarding this</i>

	<i>present. Foul-hearted people were floundering</i>	<i>Formula E. Not only PSI, a number of buzzers supporting the government have repeatedly cornered Formula E activities in Jakarta. This continued until the day before the event took place. Buzzers also echoed that SOEs would not become sponsors of this grand event.</i>
24	Inginkan Formula E sukses Begini Kata Sandiaga Uno  <i>Want Formula E to Succeed: Here is What Sandiaga Uno Said</i>	Sandiaga Uno juga mengatakan bahwa <b>pemerintah</b> pusat akan mendukung rencana ini.  <i>Sandiaga Uno also said that the central government would support this plan.</i>

Table 9. Concordance Results on *Tribunnews*

No.	Article Title	Findings
25	PROFIL Joko Suranto Crazy Rich asal Grobogan Dulu Perbaiki Jalan Rusak Kini	Joko Suranto tentu memiliki alasan tersendiri mengapa ikut me-sponsori ajang tersebut. Menurutnya, ajang Formula E sebagai momentum penting yang perlu mendapat <b>dukungan</b> penuh dan maksimal dari berbagai pihak.
26	PROFIL Joko Suranto Crazy Rich asal Grobogan Dulu Perbaiki Jalan Rusak Kini	Kondisi bumi yang mulai terasa pemanasan global (global warming), berbagai kegiatan yang mempromosikan energi berkelanjutan perlu mendapat <b>dukungan</b> , satu di antaranya ajang Formula E. Sebagai pengusaha properti dan infrastruktur, lanjut Joko, dia pun berfokus dalam hal lingkungan. "Kami melihat bahwa Formula E itu profilnya menjaga lingkungan maka kami dukung."

In contrast from the four previous concordance results, *Pikiran Rakyat* and *Tribunnews* do not refer to central government and Jokowi when discussing about “*dukungan*” and “*pemerintah*”. It is shown in datum 21 table 6 refers to the form of support given by the Ministry of Tourism and Creative Economy. Then the word “akan” or will in datum 22 and 24 of table 8 shows that the central government is not yet giving a full support on Formula-E 2022 in Jakarta. While in datum 25 and 26 of table 9 tell the reader about Joko Suranto who gives contribution and support for Formula-E.

Several things can be concluded from the data found. There is a sentiment closely associated with the word “*dukungan*” (support). It is namely “*dukungan penuh*” (full support), which is found in many articles discussing the government in Formula-E, and “*minim dukungan*” (minimal support). The phrase “*dukungan penuh*” (full support) is used to counter the phrase “*minim dukungan*” (minimal support). In general, there are the Jakarta government versus the central government. There are also specific ones, such as the Ministry of Tourism and Creative Economy, the Head of the Tanjung Priok Main Port Authority Office, and the President of the Republic of Indonesia. Other parties were complaining about support, evidenced by the phrase “*minim dukungan*” (minimal support), as said by the Chief Executive of the Jakarta Formula E, Ahmad Sahroni.

## 2. Social Cognition

Online media reporting this are the major media in this country. Their reputation is no longer in the amateur media scene. This can be seen from the well-organized appearance of each media website. All websites use a reader-friendly interface. Readers are presented with the latest

news on the front page of the website. There are also a wide variety of specialized topics, such as entertainment and sports. The most important thing is that readers can search for what news they want to read. This aspect is important to show the level of professionalism of the media. Then, judging from the journalists' mental representation in writing Formula-E news, it was found that there were critical aspects that were trying to be presented.

Based on the analysis of the text dimension in the previous section, different results were found for the six news portals. Four of the six online news portals, *Bisnis.com*, *CNN*, *Detik*, and *Kompas*, highlighted the government's support for this event, including permits, circuit construction, and customs and excise. Discussion of government support from these media refers to the central government or Jokowi. In contrast, the other two, *Pikiran Rakyat* and *Tribunnews*, provide a different point of view. The two media outlets highlight support not from the central government or Jokowi but instead refer to Sandiaga Uno as Menparekraf. More specifically, *Tribunnews* highlighted the presence of Joko Suranto as a property and infrastructure entrepreneur who also provided full support and sponsored this event.

This unique thing represents the social cognition the six news portals want to build. *Bisnis.com*, *CNN*, *Detik*, and *Kompas* tend to show their journalists' cognition towards the central government or Jokowi. Meanwhile, *Pikiran Rakyat* and *Tribunnews* tend to focus on support from other than the central government, namely minister (Sandiaga Uno) and entrepreneur (Joko Suranto), who also provide support for this event.

Based on the analysis of social cognition, the media that is most likely to support the government is *CNN*. It can be seen from the chosen language, which tends to provide evidence that the central government has supported this event. Meanwhile, the media that seemed to criticize the government's support was *Tribunnews* by presenting the figure of Joko Suranto as one of the Indonesian citizens who sponsored this event. This finding is in line with research conducted by Alfaritsi et al. (2020) who examined social distancing reporting on online news. The researchers stated that the ideology of journalists in packaging news about tends to be a tool for the central government to construct society.

### **3. Social Context**

The practice of power, in this case, the reporting of Formula-E from the start, has impressed much criticism. Starting from the land to the construction of a delayed circuit. The public was skeptical and pessimistic about this event. Reports like this corners the provincial government, in this case, the Governor of DKI Jakarta. It is because the location of Formula-E is in Jakarta. However, it turned out that the Formula-E event was successfully held. It can be seen from the number of people who attended to watch the race live. From this aspect, the enthusiasm of the Indonesian people for this racing event is quite high even though there was much-skewed news before this event was held, as contained in data 23 table 8.

Then, from the reporting aspect, access to online media is quite easy, making the public quickly aware of Formula-E news. Online media tend to show their side with the government by not choosing words that discredit the government. Reporting in the news text is built to achieve a social context that wants to be conveyed to the public that the government, in this case, Jokowi, is taking part in the Jakarta 2022 Formula-E event. This finding is in line with research by Yanti et al. (2019), which states that building political discourse is shaded by the context in the form of target readers and time, as well as history or a series of previous events that pushed this political discourse to appear to the public.

## **CONCLUSIONS**

Based on the analysis that the researchers have done, online news portals fulfill elements of discourse, including macrostructure, superstructure, and microstructure, in reporting government support in the Formula-E event. It is intended that online news readers easily understand the news they read. This result is in line with the theory from Van Dijk. Then, from

the analysis of the social cognition and social context, it is found that online media portals show partiality. The media that is most likely to support the government is *CNN*. It can be seen from the chosen language, which tends to provide evidence that the central government has supported this event. Meanwhile, the media that seemed to criticize the government's support was *Tribunnews* by presenting the figure of Joko Suranto as one of the Indonesian citizens who sponsored this event rather than central government. The social context to be achieved is that online media tend to show their side with the government by not choosing words that discredit the government. Furthermore, online news portals align with the central government through the displayed news structure. Although some media criticize the lack of central government support in the Formula-E event, this criticism does not directly discredit the central government.

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